



### GUIA #30 – OCTAVOS BÁSICOS

Name:	Date:	Grade: 8th _____
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#### I.- PRACTISE YOUR VOCABULARY. READ THE CHART WITH MODAL VERBS, AND COMPARE

**SITUATIONS.** Practica tu vocabulario. Lee la tabla con verbos modales y compara las situaciones.

<b>Must</b> ( <i>debes</i> ) <u>OBLIGATION</u>	- If you cook avocado, you <b>must</b> peel it. - You <b>must</b> taste Chilean food in September.
<b>Have to</b> ( <i>tienes que</i> ) <u>OBLIGATION</u>	- In your job, you <b>have to</b> be punctual. - You <b>have to</b> clean your own mess.
<b>Should</b> ( <i>Deberías</i> ) <u>SUGERENCIA</u>	- If you have headache, you <b>should</b> take some painkillers - You <b>should</b> eat more vegetables.
<b>Shouldn't</b> ( <i>No deberías</i> ) <u>SUGERENCIA / NEGACIÓN</u>	- If you are healthy, you <b>shouldn't</b> take some painkillers - You <b>shouldn't</b> eat too much junk food.
<b>Can</b> ( <i>Puedo - Puedes</i> ) <u>CAPACIDAD – HABILIDAD</u>	- If you <b>can</b> read this, say thanks to your teacher. - I <b>can</b> eat sushi without Chinese sticks
<b>Could</b> ( <i>Podrías</i> ) <u>SUGERENCIA – PERMISO</u>	- <b>Could</b> you go to the whiteboard, please? - I <b>could</b> help your mom at home, she needs a hand.

**II.- READING. READ THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES AND FIND THE MISTAKE, UNDERLINE IT AND REPLACE IT WITH THE CORRECT MODAL VERB.** Lectura. Lee las siguientes oraciones y encuentra el error, subráyalo y rémplázalo por el verbo modal correcto.

**Example:**

I can study for the test; it is very important have to

1) If you are sick you can go to the hospital \_\_\_\_\_

2) I have been practicing, now I shouldn't speak English \_\_\_\_\_

3) Must you help me with this please? \_\_\_\_\_

4) I took swimming lessons last year, now I should swim \_\_\_\_\_

5) If you should breath, say thanks to the trees \_\_\_\_\_

6) You can't drink too much Coke if you want to be healthy \_\_\_\_\_

7) You can't be punctual at school \_\_\_\_\_



**III.- PRACTISE YOUR VOCABULARY. READ THE FOLLOWING WORDS AND DRAW TO EXPLAIN THEM.**

Practica tu vocabulario. Lee las siguientes palabras y dibújalas para explicarlas.

decompose - artificial - pollution - dioxide - air - water  
agricultural - oxygen - burning - factories

1.- DECOMPOSE	2.- ARTIFICIAL
3.- POLLUTION	4.- DIOXIDE
5.- AIR	6.- WATER
7.- AGRICULTURAL	8.- OXYGEN
9.- BURNING	10.- FACTORIES



**IV.- READING. READ THE FOLLOWING TEXTS ABOUT VOLUNTEERING AND ANSWER TRUE (T) OR FALSE (F).** Lea los siguientes textos sobre voluntariado y responda verdadero (T) o Falso (F)



Hi, my name is Sara. I've worked as a volunteer for two years now. We collect food that people donate and we distribute it in homes where they need it. It's a lot of fun! We get to share with the elderly and children all the time. We sometimes stay longer in a home playing games or just talking with the people. I love what I do!



Hello! I'm Rodrigo and I have loved gardening since I was a little child. My favorite way of volunteering is planting trees in areas where there have been fires. Unfortunately, wildfires are a common thing in my region, and I've helped to reforest these places with endemic trees and plants. I'm usually very tired afterward, but I would never stop doing it, it makes me happy!

- a. \_\_\_ Sara has worked as a volunteer for 4 years.
- b. \_\_\_ Sara distributes food in homes where people need it.
- c. \_\_\_ Sara sometimes stays longer in these homes, playing games or talking with people.
- d. \_\_\_ Rodrigo has loved gardening since he was a teenager.
- e. \_\_\_ Wildfires are not a common thing in Rodrigo's region.
- f. \_\_\_ Rodrigo usually feels tired after planting trees, but he would never stop doing it.